

[Time: 3 Hours]

[Marks:80]

Please check whether you have got the right question paper.

N.B: 1. Question number one is compulsory

2. Attempt any three from remaining five questions.

3. Assume any suitable data if necessary and justify the same.

- Q.1**
- a) What is aliasing and anti-aliasing? Explain anyone anti-aliasing method in detail **05**
 - b) Explain the various polygon rendering models used in computer graphics. **05**
 - c) Explain inside outside test used in polygon filling algorithm **05**
 - d) Prove that two successive rotations are additive **05**
- Q.2**
- a) Derive 2-D rotation matrix about an arbitrary point. **10**
 - b) Rasterize a line segment using Bresenham's line drawing algorithm where starting coordinates of line segment are P1(5,5) and ending coordinates are P2(13,9) **10**
- Q.3**
- a) Explain Cohen Sutherland clipping algorithm. Apply the algorithm to the line with coordinates P1(x1,y1) = (2, 2) and P2(x2,y2)=(12, 9) against the window (xwmin,ywmin) = (4, 4) and (xwmax, ywmax) = (9, 8). **10**
 - b) What is mean by parallel and perspective projections? Derive the matrix for parallel projection. **10**
- Q.4**
- a) Explain Sutherland Hodgeman polygon clipping algorithm in detail **10**
 - b) Explain half toning and dithering techniques in detail **10**
- Q.5**
- a) Write and explain the properties of Bezier curve. Differentiate between Bezier and B spline curve. **10**
 - b) What is object in object space, image in image space and derive the matrix for window to viewport transformation **10**
- Q.6**
- a) What is Fractal? What is Fractal dimension? Explain Koch curve. **10**
 - b) Derive 3-D rotation matrix about an arbitrary axis. **10**
