

[3 Hours]

[Total Marks: 80]

Please check whether you have got the right question paper.

- N.B:** (1) Question No.1 is compulsory  
 (2) Attempt any three of remaining five questions  
 (3) Assume any suitable data if necessary and justify the same

- Q 1** a) What is aliasing and antialiasing? 5  
 b) Write the flood fill approach for 8 connected method. 5  
 c) Explain the concept of halftoning with example. 5  
 d) Prove that two successive rotations are additive 5
- Q 2** a) Plot the points for midpoint ellipse with  $r_x=3$  and  $r_y=5$  for region 1. 10  
 b) Explain the steps for 2D rotation about arbitrary point. 10
- Q 3** a) Explain Liang Barsky line clipping algorithm. Apply the algorithm to the line with coordinates (30,60) and (60,25) against the window  $(x_{min}, y_{min})=(10,10)$  and  $(x_{max}, y_{max})=(50,50)$ . 10  
 b) Explain Weiler Artherton polygon clipping algorithm with suitable example. 10
- Q 4** a) What is window and viewport? Derive the matrix for viewport transformation. 10  
 b) Explain what is meant by Bezier curve? State the various properties of Bezier curve. 10
- Q 5** a) What is meant by parallel and perspective projection? Derive matrix for perspective projection. 10  
 b) Explain Z Buffer algorithm for hidden surface removal. 10
- Q 6** Write short notes on(any two)  
 a) Koch curve  
 b) Sweep representation 20  
 c) Gouraud and phong shading  
 d) Inside Outside test